

ARIZON
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Montana			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	801,199	+/-663	801,199	(X)
In labor force	518,296	+/-2,512	64.7%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	514,717	+/-2,556	64.2%	+/-0.3
Employed	477,015	+/-2,689	59.5%	+/-0.3
Unemployed	37,702	+/-1,130	4.7%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	3,579	+/-323	0.4%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	282,903	+/-2,532	35.3%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	514,717	+/-2,556	514,717	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-0.2
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	243,117	+/-1,744	60.6%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	242,460	+/-1,761	60.5%	+/-0.4
Employed	227,794	+/-1,976	56.8%	+/-0.5
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	46,241	+/-1,243	64.3%	+/-1.6
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	101,492	+/-1,418	73.1%	+/-1.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	469,319	+/-2,778	469,319	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	353,943	+/-2,908	75.4%	+/-0.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	47,270	+/-1,555	10.1%	+/-0.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,840	+/-378	0.8%	+/-0.1
Walked	23,061	+/-995	4.9%	+/-0.2
Other means	11,733	+/-758	2.5%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	29,472	+/-971	6.3%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	477,015	+/-2,689	477,015	(X)

Subject	Montana			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	167,555	+/-2,516	35.1%	+/-0.5
Service occupations	91,789	+/-2,230	19.2%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	112,680	+/-2,524	23.6%	+/-0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	59,096	+/-1,558	12.4%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	45,895	+/-1,282	9.6%	+/-0.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	477,015	+/-2,689	477,015	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	34,395	+/-1,136	7.2%	+/-0.2
Construction	37,617	+/-1,478	7.9%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	22,278	+/-1,002	4.7%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	11,647	+/-778	2.4%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	57,294	+/-1,732	12.0%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	23,539	+/-1,019	4.9%	+/-0.2
Information	8,771	+/-571	1.8%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	26,771	+/-1,087	5.6%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	39,604	+/-1,481	8.3%	+/-0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	108,670	+/-2,118	22.8%	+/-0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	54,179	+/-1,928	11.4%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	21,844	+/-913	4.6%	+/-0.2
Public administration	30,406	+/-1,246	6.4%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	477,015	+/-2,689	477,015	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	343,079	+/-2,718	71.9%	+/-0.4
Government workers	87,779	+/-1,793	18.4%	+/-0.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	43,791	+/-1,270	9.2%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	2,366	+/-343	0.5%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	405,525	+/-2,059	405,525	(X)
Less than \$10,000	28,960	+/-945	7.1%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25,452	+/-1,162	6.3%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52,977	+/-1,422	13.1%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48,747	+/-1,256	12.0%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60,857	+/-1,510	15.0%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	78,185	+/-1,614	19.3%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	48,192	+/-1,379	11.9%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41,350	+/-1,288	10.2%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,988	+/-721	2.7%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	9,817	+/-612	2.4%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	46,230	+/-453	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	60,639	+/-685	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	315,191	+/-2,175	77.7%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	58,546	+/-624	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	126,304	+/-1,260	31.1%	+/-0.3
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,653	+/-144	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	72,861	+/-1,252	18.0%	+/-0.3
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	20,903	+/-535	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	17,278	+/-768	4.3%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,117	+/-285	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	9,621	+/-673	2.4%	+/-0.2

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,314	+/-265	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	41,453	+/-1,127	10.2%	+/-0.3
Families	255,911	+/-1,947	255,911	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10,800	+/-622	4.2%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,101	+/-604	3.2%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22,055	+/-961	8.6%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26,019	+/-897	10.2%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,641	+/-1,072	14.7%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57,165	+/-1,211	22.3%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	40,190	+/-1,198	15.7%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35,538	+/-1,126	13.9%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,851	+/-658	3.8%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	8,551	+/-519	3.3%	+/-0.2
Median family income (dollars)	59,743	+/-619	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	73,302	+/-829	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,373	+/-278	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	149,614	+/-1,783	149,614	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,088	+/-517	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	36,996	+/-674	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,161	+/-227	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,419	+/-513	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,672	+/-329	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	982,993	+/-323	982,993	(X)
With health insurance coverage	812,164	+/-3,809	82.6%	+/-0.4
With private health insurance	649,707	+/-4,771	66.1%	+/-0.5
With public coverage	290,839	+/-3,016	29.6%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	170,829	+/-3,746	17.4%	+/-0.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	222,236	+/-294	222,236	(X)
No health insurance coverage	25,705	+/-1,404	11.6%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	612,653	+/-495	612,653	(X)
In labor force:	477,656	+/-2,435	477,656	(X)
Employed:	443,099	+/-2,646	443,099	(X)
With health insurance coverage	349,284	+/-3,363	78.8%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	334,738	+/-3,493	75.5%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	26,135	+/-1,138	5.9%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	93,815	+/-2,535	21.2%	+/-0.6
Unemployed:	34,557	+/-1,107	34,557	(X)
With health insurance coverage	15,664	+/-853	45.3%	+/-2.0
With private health insurance	11,513	+/-715	33.3%	+/-1.8
With public coverage	4,913	+/-484	14.2%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	18,893	+/-913	54.7%	+/-2.0
Not in labor force:	134,997	+/-2,377	134,997	(X)
With health insurance coverage	103,208	+/-2,006	76.5%	+/-0.9
With private health insurance	71,693	+/-1,534	53.1%	+/-0.9
With public coverage	40,647	+/-1,335	30.1%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	31,789	+/-1,414	23.5%	+/-0.9

Subject	Montana			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-0.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-0.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	21.0%	+/-1.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-0.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.9%	+/-0.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-1.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	33.5%	+/-1.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	42.8%	+/-2.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	51.5%	+/-4.4
All people	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.1%	+/-0.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.6%	+/-0.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.1%	+/-1.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	18.2%	+/-1.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-0.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-0.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.5%	+/-0.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.