



S2701 HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Montana				
	Total		Number Uninsured		Percent Uninsured Estimate
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	975,207	+/-413	169,971	+/-3,331	17.4%
AGE					
Under 18 years	222,011	+/-285	26,780	+/-1,419	12.1%
18 to 64 years	610,055	+/-620	142,642	+/-2,659	23.4%
65 years and older	143,141	+/-319	549	+/-120	0.4%
19 to 25 years	91,517	+/-1,119	29,130	+/-1,307	31.8%
SEX					
Male	487,092	+/-787	89,993	+/-1,986	18.5%
Female	488,115	+/-601	79,978	+/-1,904	16.4%
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN					
One Race	951,886	+/-1,220	164,852	+/-3,337	17.3%
White alone	875,126	+/-984	135,139	+/-3,153	15.4%
Black or African American alone	3,813	+/-344	961	+/-268	25.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	60,792	+/-977	25,028	+/-1,005	41.2%
Asian alone	5,905	+/-466	1,503	+/-348	25.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	658	+/-163	110	+/-76	16.7%
Some other race alone	5,592	+/-672	2,111	+/-380	37.8%
Two or more races	23,321	+/-1,086	5,119	+/-575	22.0%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	856,591	+/-445	130,822	+/-3,085	15.3%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	28,195	+/-176	7,566	+/-639	26.8%
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS					
Native born	955,973	+/-1,110	165,495	+/-3,330	17.3%
Foreign born	19,234	+/-1,010	4,476	+/-534	23.3%
Naturalized	10,231	+/-568	1,823	+/-290	17.8%
Not a citizen	9,003	+/-749	2,653	+/-420	29.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 25 years and older	659,333	+/-595	116,121	+/-2,285	17.6%

Subject	Montana				
	Total		Number Uninsured		Percent Uninsured
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Less than high school graduate	52,434	+/-1,386	14,354	+/-839	27.4%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	198,276	+/-2,334	43,828	+/-1,579	22.1%
Some college or associate's degree	218,684	+/-2,383	41,987	+/-1,413	19.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	189,939	+/-2,396	15,952	+/-881	8.4%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	753,196	+/-523	143,191	+/-2,650	19.0%
In labor force	504,346	+/-2,535	111,730	+/-2,369	22.2%
Employed	470,911	+/-3,034	94,229	+/-2,184	20.0%
Unemployed	33,435	+/-1,348	17,501	+/-922	52.3%
Not in labor force	248,850	+/-2,549	31,461	+/-1,432	12.6%
WORK EXPERIENCE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	753,196	+/-523	143,191	+/-2,650	19.0%
Worked full-time, year round in the past 12 months	311,163	+/-3,142	51,388	+/-1,522	16.5%
Worked less than full-time, year round in the past 12 months	225,130	+/-2,375	63,369	+/-1,772	28.1%
Did not work	216,903	+/-2,390	28,434	+/-1,177	13.1%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN 2012 INFLATION ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Civilian household population	959,115	+/-413	167,611	+/-3,254	17.5%
Under \$25,000	189,885	+/-4,146	50,027	+/-1,785	26.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	245,782	+/-4,623	58,390	+/-2,360	23.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	204,278	+/-5,078	30,726	+/-2,030	15.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	139,268	+/-3,931	14,631	+/-1,381	10.5%
\$100,000 and over	179,902	+/-3,985	13,837	+/-1,251	7.7%
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population for whom poverty status is determined	963,561	+/-704	169,227	+/-3,293	17.6%
Under 1.38 of poverty threshold	217,385	+/-4,377	65,920	+/-2,098	30.3%
1.38 to 1.99 of poverty threshold	126,844	+/-3,470	34,132	+/-1,658	26.9%
2.00 of poverty threshold and over	619,332	+/-4,652	69,175	+/-2,378	11.2%
PERCENT IMPUTED					
Health insurance coverage	10.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Private health insurance	9.8%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employer-based health insurance	6.7%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct-purchase health insurance	7.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TRICARE/military health coverage	8.7%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public coverage	9.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare coverage	5.3%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid/means-tested public coverage	8.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VA Health Care	8.3%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Montana
	Percent Uninsured
	Margin of Error
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-0.3
AGE	
Under 18 years	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	+/-0.4
65 years and older	+/-0.1
19 to 25 years	+/-1.3
SEX	
Male	+/-0.4
Female	+/-0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN	
One Race	+/-0.3
White alone	+/-0.4
Black or African American alone	+/-6.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	+/-1.5
Asian alone	+/-5.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	+/-9.2
Some other race alone	+/-5.4
Two or more races	+/-2.3
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-0.4
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	+/-2.3
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS	
Native born	+/-0.3
Foreign born	+/-2.3
Naturalized	+/-2.5
Not a citizen	+/-3.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 25 years and older	+/-0.3
Less than high school graduate	+/-1.4
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	+/-0.7
Some college or associate's degree	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	+/-0.4
In labor force	+/-0.5
Employed	+/-0.5
Unemployed	+/-2.1
Not in labor force	+/-0.5
WORK EXPERIENCE	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	+/-0.4
Worked full-time, year round in the past 12 months	+/-0.4
Worked less than full-time, year round in the past 12 months	+/-0.7
Did not work	+/-0.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN 2012 INFLATION ADJUSTED DOLLARS)	
Civilian household population	+/-0.3
Under \$25,000	+/-0.7

Subject	Montana
	Percent Uninsured
	Margin of Error
\$25,000 to \$49,999	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-0.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-0.9
\$100,000 and over	+/-0.7
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population for whom poverty status is determined	+/-0.3
Under 1.38 of poverty threshold	+/-0.8
1.38 to 1.99 of poverty threshold	+/-1.2
2.00 of poverty threshold and over	+/-0.4
PERCENT IMPUTED	
Health insurance coverage	(X)
Private health insurance	(X)
Employer-based health insurance	(X)
Direct-purchase health insurance	(X)
TRICARE/military health coverage	(X)
Public coverage	(X)
Medicare coverage	(X)
Medicaid/means-tested public coverage	(X)
VA Health Care	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.